

Industrial Classification.—The above occupational classification of the gainfully occupied differs from the industrial classification (Table 2) in that, in Table 1, all persons following occupations similar in nature come under the same occupational group irrespective of the industry in which employed, whereas in Table 2 persons in the same occupation may appear under several industrial groups, and any one industrial group may be made up of quite diverse occupations. For example, under "manufacturing", as an occupational group, are included only such occupations as are concerned with the making of some product, and each of these occupational classes contains every person following the occupation whether employed in factory or elsewhere. On the other hand, the group or division "manufacturing", in the industrial classification, includes occupations commercial, clerical, professional, etc., in their nature, as well as those directly connected with the making of various products, but only persons actually employed in factories come under this group. In other words, all machinists, all blacksmiths, in fact all persons following processing occupations, whether employed in factories or elsewhere, are included under the occupational group "manufacturing" in Table 1, while the industry group "manufacturing" in Table 2 includes machinists and blacksmiths working in factories only, also persons following such occupations as clerks, civil engineers, truck drivers, etc., who were employed by manufacturing concerns.

2.—Persons, Ten Years of Age and Over, Engaged in Gainful Occupations in Canada, by Sex and Industry, 1931.

Industry.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Agriculture	1,103,858	24,330	1,128,188
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	96,991	755	97,746
Fishing.....	34,188	152	34,340
Forestry and logging.....	49,716	244	49,960
Hunting and trapping.....	13,087	359	13,446
Mining, Quarrying, Oil and Salt Wells	71,611	358	71,969
Gold mining and milling.....	12,545	48	12,593
Other metal mining and milling.....	9,828	50	9,878
Coal mining.....	31,415	75	31,490
Quarries, sand and gravel, asbestos, salt.....	10,648	72	10,720
Other and unspecified.....	7,175	113	7,288
Manufacturing	521,336	110,243	631,579
Vegetable products.....	61,271	16,607	77,878
Animal products.....	43,356	11,127	54,483
Textile products.....	48,789	48,950	97,739
Wood and paper products, printing, etc.....	140,384	14,430	154,814
Iron and its products.....	139,429	6,575	146,004
Non-ferrous metal products.....	31,943	5,098	37,041
Non-metallic mineral products.....	31,230	1,870	33,100
Chemicals and allied products.....	12,938	2,930	15,868
Miscellaneous products.....	11,996	2,656	14,652
Electric Light and Power	17,487	1,467	18,954
Construction (including Carpentry, Plumbing, Painting, etc.)	254,637	1,645	256,282
Buildings and structures.....	163,997	980	164,977
Other and unspecified.....	90,640	665	91,305
Transportation and Communications (not including Postal Service)	282,953	23,320	306,273
Railways (steam, electric and express).....	142,868	4,495	147,363
Road services (including cartage, trucking, bus, taxicab, livery, storage and garage services).....	81,487	1,480	82,967
Telegraph and telephone.....	19,335	16,345	35,680
Water transportation.....	37,055	832	37,887
Other.....	2,208	168	2,376
Trade	302,303	85,912	388,215
Retail.....	250,173	76,194	326,367
Wholesale.....	51,991	8,796	60,787
Wholesale—retail dealing.....	139	22	161
Finance	67,359	24,967	92,326
Banking.....	22,133	6,686	28,819
Insurance.....	26,826	12,631	39,457
Investment and loan.....	12,278	4,267	16,545
Real estate.....	6,113	1,383	7,496